## 1/34101/2020(1)

भारत सरकार जल शक्ति मंत्रालय जल संसाधन नदी विकास एवं गंगा संरक्षण विभाग केंद्रीय जल आयोग जल आयोजन एवं परियोजनासमन्वय निदेशालय



Government of India
Ministry of Jal Shakti
Deptt. of Water Resources, RD&GR
Central Water Commission
WP&P COORDINATION DIRECTORATE

विषय: सूचना का अधिकार, 2005 के अंतर्गत Shri Mayank Datta, II, Chander Road, Dalanwala, Dehradun, Uttarakhand, Pin:248001 क्रमांक का आवेदन A-49012/8/2020/RTI/220 dated 06/10/20 दवारा मांगी गई सूचना के संबंध मे।

(Information sought under RTI Act by Shri Mayank Datta, II, Chander Road, Dalanwala, Dehradun, Uttarakhand, Pin:248001 vide RTI application No A-49012/8/2020/RTI/220 Dt 06/10/20 -reg)

With reference to above RTI Application, which is received in this office on dt 07-10-2020 on transfer from Under Secretary & Nodal for RTI, CWC, New Delhi, vide his letter No A-49012/8/2020/RTI/220 Dt 06/10/20 the point wise information, as available in WP&P Wing of CWC, is as under:

		[
S.	Information asked	Information/Reply
No		
1	The laws, regulations, parameters	No specific information is available in
	that define a river and differentiate it	WP&P Wing of CWC may be treated as nil
	from other water bodies	as far as CPIO WP&P Wing is concern.
2	Is the river Ganga specially defined	
	and	
	identified? Please provide details of	
	the same as per relevant	
	enactment/ legislation/ regulation/	
	notification etc.	
3	Details of all requisite compliances,	
	regulatory norms, permission to be	
	sought, benefits and permissible	
	reasons for activities of:	
	a. Dredging	
	b. Ghats construction	
	c. River mining	
	d. Construction of Dams	
	e. Building Embankments to prevent	
	erosion as well as change of course	
	by the rivers.	
	f. All such measures taken and	
	applicable for preventing changes of	
	course by the river and river-bank	
	erosion caused by the rivers	
4	Information and complete details of	

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all the measures adopted to prevent and combat the issue of river-bank erosion, including the compensation mechanism and quantum available to the aggrieved land owners across various States, including that of Uttarakhand

- Information and complete details of all the measures adopted to prevent and combat the issue of flooding, including the compensation mechanism and quantum available to the aggrieved land owners
- Information on measures taken and norms applicable for land rehabilitation threatened and washed away due to river-bank erosion, as well as floods
- Which departments are involved in dealing with and combating the issue of river-bank erosion as well as floods, including rehabilitation and compensation to the affected people?

Relevant information may be taken from part 10 of National Water Policy 2012. Extract from the NWP 2012 are as follows:

- 10. MANAGEMENT OF FLOOD & DROUGHT
- 10.1 While every effort should be made to avert water related disasters like floods and droughts, through structural and non-structural measures, emphasis should be on preparedness for flood / drought with coping mechanisms as an option. Greater emphasis should be placed on rehabilitation of natural drainage system.
- 10.2 Land, soil, energy and water management with scientific inputs from local, research and scientific institutions should used to evolve different be agricultural strategies and improve soil and water productivity to manage droughts. Integrated farming systems and nonagricultural developments may also be considered for livelihood support and poverty alleviation.
- 10.3 In order to prevent loss of land eroded by the which causes river, permanent loss, revetments, spurs, embankments, etc., should be planned, executed, monitored and maintained on the basis of morphological studies. This will become increasingly more important, since climate change is likely to increase the rainfall intensity, and hence, soil erosion.
- 10.4 Flood forecasting is very important for flood preparedness and should be

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expanded extensively across the country modernized using real time data acquisition system and linked to forecasting **Efforts** models. should towards be developing physical models for various basin sections, which should be linked to each other and to medium range weather forecasts to enhance lead time. 10

10.5 Operating procedures for reservoirs should be evolved and implemented in such a manner to have flood cushion and to reduce trapping of sediment during flood season. These procedures should be based on sound decision support system.

10.6 Protecting all areas prone to floods and droughts may not be practicable; hence ,methods for coping with floods droughts have to be encouraged. Frequency based flood inundation maps should be prepared to evolve coping strategies,

including preparedness to supply safe water during and immediately after flood events. Communities need to be involved preparing an action plan for dealing with the flood/ drought situations.

10.7 To increase preparedness for sudden and unexpected flood related disasters, dam/embankment break studies, as also periodic preparation and updating of 1 emergency action plans disaster management plans should be evolved after involving affected communities. hilly glacial lake outburst flood and reaches. landslide dam break floods studies with along periodic monitoring with instrumentation, etc., should be carried out. NWP 2012 may be downloaded from the url:

http://mowr.gov.in/sites/default/files/NWP2012 Eng6495132651 1.pdf

8 What are the basis for construction of Ghats on a river? Please provide No specific information is available WP&P Wing of CWC may be treated as nil

		File No.I-12011/115/2	2020-WPP Coord.
I/34101/202	<del>20(1)</del>	details with respect to the studies carried out, reports compiled and government/court orders/circulars/notifications issued with respect to construction of Ghats on rivers from 2015 to 2020 or the relevant prior five-year period.	as far as CPIO WP&P Wing is concern
	9	What are recognized benefits and effects ov construction of Ghats that include aversion of bank/land erosion by a river?	WP&PWing of CWC may be treated as nil
	10	What are recognized benefits, basis for and effects of dredging that include aversion of bank/land erosion by a river? Please provide details with respect to the studies carried out, reports compiled and government/court orders/circulars/ notifications issued with respect to dredging on rivers from 2015 to 2020 or the relevant prior five-year period.	WP&P Wing of CWC may be treated as nil
	11	What are the remedies, if due to change flow and volume of a river, Fauna/Fish in the river ecosystem starts decreasing?	Relevant information may be taken from part 3.3 of National Water Policy 2012. Extract from the NWP 2012 are as follows: 3.3 Ecological needs of the river should be determined, through scientific study, recognizing that the natural river flows are characterized by low or no flows, small floods (freshets), large floods, etc., and should accommodate developmental needs. A portion of river flows should be kept aside to meet ecological needs ensuring that the low and high flow releases are proportional to the natural flow regime, including base flow contribution in the low flow season through regulated ground water use.
	12	What are the parameters on the basis of which a river entering a private land of an individual can be regarded as disaster under the	No specific information is available in WP&P Wing of CWC may be treated as nil as far as CPIO WP&P Wing is concern

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I/34101/20	20(1)	Disaster Management Act, 2005	
		and/or of similar identification under	
		any other applicable law?	
	13	Please provide details of applicable	Relevant information may be taken from
		regulations and all permissions	part 8.2 of National Water Policy 2012.
		required to be sought for owning	Extract from the NWP 2012 are as follows:
		and leasing commercial land and	8.2 Encroachments and diversion of water
		constructing thereupon, adjacent to	bodies (like rivers, lakes, tanks, ponds, etc.)
		rivers in all States, including that of	and drainage channels (irrigated area as
		Uttarakhand.	well as urban area drainage) must not be
	14	Please provide details of applicable	allowed, and wherever it has taken place, it
		regulations and all permissions	should be restored to the extent feasible
		required for owning and leasing	and maintained properly.
		residential and agricultural land and	
		constructing thereupon, adjacent to	
		rivers in all States, including that of	
		Uttarakhand.	

Further it is to inform that a treaty was signed by the Prime Ministers of India and Bangladesh on 12th December 1996 (Link below) on the sharing of Ganga/Ganges waters. The Treaty shall remain in force for a period of thirty years to be renewable by mutual consent. For monitoring the implementation of the Treaty, a Joint Committee has been set up. The said treaty can be seen through CWC website link: http://old.cwc.gov.in/main/downloads/legal\_instruments\_4.pdf

Further, erstwhile Ministry of Water Resources, vide letter no. 4/1/2005-BM/1967 dated 4.11.2009 (copy enclosed) issued guidelines regarding clearance of Thermal Project proposed in Ganga Basin. The erstwhile Ministry of Water Resources vide letter dated 24.5.2011(copy enclosed) had revised the above guidelines and included the drinking water schemes also in Ganga Basin for clearance from international/JRC angle

निदेशक Director

ज.आ.एवं प. स.नि. तथा मुख्य जनसूचना अधिकारी WP&P (C) & CPIO

- 1. Shri Mayank Datta, II, Chander Road, Dalanwala, Dehradun, Uttarakhand, Pin:248001
- 2. Copy for information and necessary action to Under Secretary and Nodal Officer RTI with reference to his letter No A-49012/8/2020/RTI/220 Dt 06/10/20.

In case you are not satisfied with the information/ reply provided by this office, you may directly prefer an appeal within 30 days from the receipt of this letter to the first appellate authority whose address is given as under. Name, designation & address of Appellate Authority for WP&P wing of CWC is Chief Engineer (PAO), Central Water Commission, 7<sup>th</sup> Floor (S), Sewa Bhawan, R. K. Puram, New Delhi - 110066. Phone No. 26103561 Fax No.26103561. email-ceprjap@nic.in

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